Bulletin

The Robert McDougall Art Gallery

A bi-monthly publication containing news, views and reviews of activities at the Robert McDougall Art Gallery.

Number 6.

November/December 1979

Report from the Director

Within three days, the chestnut trees of Paris, resplendent in their new autumn tints, and the clear sharp spring air, blossom and narcissi of Christchurch. A carefully planned and exceedingly busy period of study leave is over. Sad to leave Europe once again but delicious to be home.

Thanks to the Christchurch City Council and a marvellously committed staff working under the leadership of Bruce Robinson in my absence, maximum usefulness could be extracted from my four months' leave. There were two prime objectives to which I devoted my attention. One was research towards a catalogue of paintings and drawings by Frances Hodgkins. The other comprised a variety of gallery based tasks. On the first count, one hundred and sixty-nine paintings were inspected, documented and photographed, from seventy-seven collections in Paris, Brussels and the entire British Isles, and almost 10,000 km were covered in pursuit of them. As a result of these activities we were fortunate in being able to acquire two handsome Frances Hodgkins' oils (illustrated) for the city's collection, thus bringing the year's Frances Hodgkins acquisitions to a total of three. For too long Christchurch's

representation of this major New Zealand painter has been woefully inadequate when compared to the three other major metropolitan centres and these works, together with options obtained on several others in Britain, should allow us to redress this imbalance over the next year or two.

On the other count, Philips Electrical Industries in Eindhoven, the Netherlands, devoted two days of their staff's time to briefing me on new developments in lighting as it applies to museums, to electronic security systems and to audio-visual technology. These days were fascinating and valuable. I spent a little time at the documentation centre of the International Coucil of Museums (ICOM) in Paris, visited the new Georges Pompidou Centre, undertook a programme of visits organised by the British Council in London including educational, curatorial, administrative and exhibitions departments of the Tate Gallery, Victoria and Albert Museum, British Council and others, and was involved in discussions regarding possible international exhibitions for Christchurch in Los Angeles, London, Antwerp Brussels, Amsterdam, The Hague, Echteld and Otterlo. The possibilities discussed included English silver, Icons, Seventeenth century Dutch and Flemish still life painting, Daumier Contemporaries, Hague School Drawings

(to complement our Van der Velden collection) and de Stijl architectural drawings and maquettes, typography, furniture, painting and drawing. Very encouraging discussions were held and the initiative to build upon the foundations laid now lies fairly and squarely with us.

Perhaps the overwhelming conclusion to be drawn from my trip is one which could have been anticipated. In spite of the supersonic age of communications in which we live, with periodicals appearing here as they reach European booksellers' shelves and television news pictures bounced off satellites, we are very isolated and it is impossible to remain fully informed of new devlopments in the museum profession without regular staff travel. If we are to obtain the most from our institutions, and especially if we wish to take major initiatives in programme sharing, exhibition planning, or simply if we wish to become part of the international community of museum ideas, we must travel. For that reason alone, a form of short term sabbatical leave for museum and gallery staff in New Zealand is long overdue.

I have enjoyed and benefited immensely from mine, and I am grateful indeed that the Christchurch City Council should have made this possible.

Rodney Wilson.

In-Gallery Concerts on the first Sunday each Month

Our regular series of Gallery concerts on the 1st Sunday each month is now concerned with a season of traditional music. David Vine at the harpsichord and Jillian Bartram, soprano, presented an excellent programme of music from Handel, Purcell and Arne in the October concert and further instrumental and vocal performances are planned for the November 4th and December 2nd concerts. These In-Gallery concerts commence at 3 p.m. on the first Sunday in each month and are proving very popular with our Gallery visitors and the members of our Friends Society. It is hoped that we can continue to provide an equally varied and stimulating programme in the New Year.



Architectural Field Trip

The next architectural tour of Christchurch conducted by Mr Jonathon Mané for the Friends Society, will take place on Saturday 17 November. This time the tour is involved with Christchurch architecture of the 1930's and 40's and will include buildings such as the Regent Theatre, New Regent Street and the former Millers Building in Tuam Street. Members of the Friends Society interested in joining this tour are asked to meet at the Cathedral, Cathedral Square, on Saturday 17 November at 9.55 a.m.

In the Collection

During recent weeks, visitors to the gallery will have noted that a painting once well-known in the collection, but in storage for a long time, has been returned, and has been rehung in the Masters Room. The work is of course, "La Lecture de la Bible'' by Henrietta Browne. Painted in 1857, this work is thought to have been exhibited at the Paris Salon of that year. It was just one of six works exhibitied by Henrietta Browne in 1857 and consistent with her subject themes of the 1850's, it depicts an incident related to the Puritan Christian faith. Henrietta Browne was later to stress Eastern and North African themes in her work The painting is thought to have been acquired for the Empress Eugene, and possibly may have been in her collection on her death in 1920

Mr R. E. McDougall subsequently purchased the work and presented it to the city in 1931 for inclusion in the new gallery. It was in fact the first painting in the gallery's collection. Mr McDougall had hoped that once this city had a new gallery the citizens of Christchurch would respond accordingly by donating works from their own private collections. It was with this in mind that he presented the first work. His initiative was acknowledged, and during 1931 and 1932 other citizens responded in an equally generous way; so that by Opening Day June 16, 1932, more than one guarter of the paintings in the public collection had been given out of private hands

The artist of this work was Sophie de Bouteiller who painted under the pseudonym of Henrietta Browne, and continued to do so after her marriage to Jules de Saux. Born in Paris in 1829 she studied painting under Charles Chaplin, the renowned painter of female subjects, and gained early success in painting and drawing.

It was however not until 1853 that she first exhibited at the Salon in Paris. During the 1850's and 60's she was a consistent exhibitor and medal winner. She also exhibited frequently at the Royal Academy and Royal Institute, and become well-known not only for her easel pictures but also as a miniaturist.

Henrietta Browne died in 1901 and is today, like many of her academic contemporaries, obscured by time; but a work such as "*La Lecture de la Bible*" is a fine example of all the best qualities of the nineteenth century academic tradition.



Henrietta Brown / La Lecture de la Bible

Report from the Conservator

Recent months have been important ones in the development of the laboratory, as they have seen the establishment of a much more functional area in which to work, and the arrival of important items of equipment.

In fact, August and September have been times of considerable activity in the Conservatory department, with the continued reorganisation of available space and the construction of rudimentary equipment.

Combined with this has been the necessary preparation of works for both the Carl Sydow exhibition which began its tour in September, and the lithographs of Honoré Daumier.

The Sydow graphics were matted in archival board and then backed with Myler to prevent any acid migration from the protective cardboard backing, the cream matts and redwood frames providing from both the cosmetic and conservation standpoint the optimum environment for these works.

The Daumier lithographs have undergone complete conservation notably cleaning, deacidification and buffing with calcium carbonate to protect against future acid build-up and some, owing to their fragility, have been backed with rice paper assuring a stronger and more durable object.

The repairing of these works has been assisted by a new light table which enables damaged areas to be reconstituted with greater exactness. The space available has been recognised to provide a larger working area, assisted greatly by the installation of a more compact and less obtrusive shelving system. New equipment and materials continue to arrive, including a heated spatula system, which means that oil paintings can now be given more specialised attention. A recent grant of \$7,934 from Internal Affairs will go towards the purchase of some of the expensive equipment still needed.



Christchurch City Council



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Guided Tours

Architectural Walking Tour. October 6

Our Space. September 21–29

The McDougall voluntary Gallery Guides are now operating in the Gallery every Saturday and Sunday afternoon at 2.30 p.m., and receiving a warm response from the visiting public. They provide general background material on the works exhibited, or the artists involved, and they not only help the Gallery visitors unfamiliar with art, but can heighten considerably the general pleasure of a Gallery visit. As the community awareness of this service grows we anticipate an increase in the demand, and we would appreciate more volunteers. We plan a general instruction course for all our Gallery Assistants which will help them to gain a deeper familiarity with the Gallery and its collection so if you feel you could help, please contact Ann Betts, Education Officer, Telephone 791-660, Extension 695

Mr Jonathan Mané's popular tours for members of the Friends' Society around the historical architectural sites of Christchurch; continue on Saturday October 6, with a selection of buildings illustrating the *Domestic Revival Architecture* of the city.

This tour will take the form of a walking expedition along Park Terrace, Bealey Avenue and Colombo Street, finishing in Cathedral Square around mid-day. Would members of the Friends' Society interested in joining this tour, please assemble at 10 a.m. outside Noah's Hotel. To celebrate the International Year of the Child, the Robert McDougall Art Gallery has designed a series of exhibitions to encourage children's involvement. A kite flying day is planned, weather permitting, for September 22 at North Hagley Park, and a hot air balloon day on September 29. Then, in the Gallery itself an exhibition of model figures and a display of puppets and puppet theatre will be shown, along with an exhibition of crafts for children, organised by local craft people for installation in the Gallery.

With an enthusiastic response from the young this will be an exciting and stimulating week.



Out Reach

Out Reach, the community extension programme which aims to take Gallery activities into wider areas of community life, is now well under way. A fine series of In Gallery concerts, organised by C. C. Brown and based on contemporary electronic music are presented on the first Sunday in each month. They have attracted an ever increasing audience, keen to hear what is happening in this exciting new musical field. The programmes are then going out into the local secondary schools for lunch-hour concerts.

Out Reach is also moving into the commercial world and the work place. A Cello Installation piece, which goes to the BNZ building in August, and to the N.A.C. staff canteens and the Christchurch Building Centre in September, has been planned. Anyone interested in more information on the scope and contents of the Out Reach programme is invited to contact the Gallery as we are always interested to learn of new venues, or new groups, interested in the programme. They Call This Art. How often we have heard this comment made when the Gallery has exhibited or perhaps acquired a new work by a progressive contemporary artist. This same remark also headed a letter to the Editor of the Lyttelton Times on 29 March 1928. It was just one of many which appeared in the local papers protesting against the purchase by the Canterbury Society of Arts, of a work which is now in our collection.

The painting which caused the controversy was none other than 'Cynthia's Birthday' by H. Linley Richardson R.B.A. and one wonders today after more than half a century how such a work could incite so many citizens to put pen to paper. The Lyttelton Times letter began as follows:

Sir—I do not know who buys the pictures for our Art Gallery but I should judge him to be some crank who calls himself an art critic. He ought not to be let loose with 'money to burn' for he has selected 'Cynthia's Birthday' by H. Linley Richardson—a group of pudding faced expressionless children all staring at a birthday cake, a greedy lot who find it difficult to keep away from the cake, prime

dairy food no doubt as depicted— The writer went on to criticise the work still further and its selectors, labelling the painting as 'rubbish'.

Four days later on April 2 in the correspondence column of the Christchurch Press another reader wrote the following—

Sir—This picture irresistibly reminds one of the final scene in the immortal drama of Punch and Judy—you know, the one in which the full strength of the wooden company is assembled to see Punch hanged. Its purchase has profoundly discredited the committee of the Art Society and of anyone fool enough to admit it to our art gallery to be. Christchurch will be made ridiculous—



As with the writer of the earlier letter to the Lyttelton Times this correspondent went on to express further displeasure at the selection of the work and its selectors. A few days later 'Disgusted Ratepayer' expressed the following:

Sir—May I crave a little of your valuable space to register my protest in the first place as a lover of all that is artistic, against this year's choice for our permanent collection, and in the second place as a ratepayer against the squandering of our money on such a piece of work. The fact that this acquisition may hang in the City's future art gallery so generously given by Mr McDougall makes the committee's actions all the more unfortunate.

The writer continued his lengthy letter by pointing out, in his opinion, the innumerable mistakes and bad drawing in the composition and called into question the competence of the artist involved. The above remarks were typical of the tenor of correspondence from many citizens over the weeks that followed. However just as there were many letters in protest there were equally as many in support of the picture. Foremost were the art reviewers Dr Lester and Professor James Shelley. The latter in his 'Press' review of the 1928 Art Society Annual Show devoted considerable space to 'Cynthia's Birthday' congratulating the Gallery on the acquisition of a work which he considered to be the finest in the Exhibition, beyond criticism.

One prominent element in the criticism by many was the cost of the work. What was not widely known was that the Art Society through negotiation with the artist managed to reduce the original purchase price of £150 down to £90 of which only £50 was from the City Council grant, the remainder completely from the Art Society coffers!

Today the whole trivial incident of 'Cynthia's Birthday' can be viewed in its correct perspective, as no doubt we will be able to view the criticisms levelled at our own contemporary artists in years to come.

Weaving in New Zealand

Although there always seem to have been a few isolated handweavers in New Zealand, the great upsurge of interest and participation in the crafts of weaving and spinning which is seen throughout the country today, had its beginnings in the Auckland district in the late 1950s and early 1960s. Since then the interest has filtered to almost every corner of the country and most districts have groups which meet regularly to further their interests in these crafts.

In 1969 the New Zealand Spinning Weaving and Woolcrafts Society was formed, its primary aim then, being to co-ordinate and standardise rules for spinning contests which were being held annually in various parts of the country. However, in quite a short time it grew and expanded to become the co-ordinating body for all woolcrafts in New Zealand, and now has sub-committees dealing with education, projects such as festivals and exhibitions, and quality and standards of craftsmanship. Through these committees the New Zealand Spinning Weaving and Woolcrafts Society has done a great deal



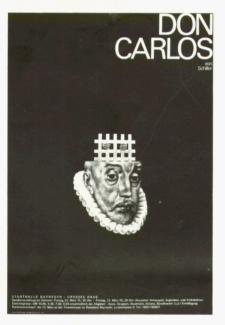
to improve standards in all branches of woolcraft. A Woolcrafts Festival is held annually by the Society, the venue alternating between the North and South Island, and this gives spinners and weavers the opportunity to come together in large numbers, to see each other's work and to take part in seminars, displays and competitions.

It is hard to find any aspect of weaving which is characteristic of New Zealand unless it is the widespread use of wool, both handspun and millspun. The majority of weavers are also spinners and many

spin and dye a lot of the yarns they use These include linen, silk and cotton. To be able to produce exactly the type of yarn to be used in a project gives the weaver much greater freedom and, particularly in the field of fabric weaving, the opportunity to create fabrics which are truly individual and exclusive. With so many opportunities for travel and rapid communication, and with the large numbers of books being published about all aspects of weaving, New Zealand weavers are influenced by world trends particularly in hangings. three dimensional and off-loom weaving Individual weavers are emerging but their numbers are comparatively small However, with more and more opportunities to exhibit work both at the national and local level, and with weaving competitions being sponsored by large business organisations, there are new names appearing each year. As well as this, woven hangings are being bought by Galleries and Embassies as well as by private collectors, and are being commissioned for hanging in public buildings, so with opportunities and challenges like this, the future for weaving in New Zealand would appear to be an interesting and stimulating one.

Forthcoming Exhibitions

German Theatre Posters



The credibility of the art of the Theatre Poster, was well established by the gifted French artist, Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec (1864-1901) and Aubrey Beardsley (1872–1898). They learned from Japanese prints, how much more striking a picture could become if modelling and other detail were sacrificed to bold simplifications. Artists such as Picasso Mattise, and Braque collaborated with the Ballet Russes, impresario Sergei Diaghilev, and Stravinsky, to produce dynamic posters which were as controversial and acclaimed as the productions they advertised. Since them, many artists have been commissioned to create posters which have in time become acknowledged works of art in their own right, and widely collected. This exciting tradition of Theatre Poster-which today has developed into sophisticated record jacket design-is the subject of an exhibition in the Gallery 'German Theatre Posters' on view October 3-30. The fifty

Weaving Exhibition. October 14– November 8

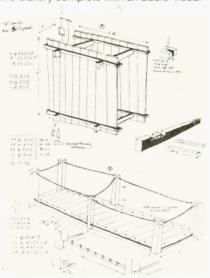
Opening on October 14 is an exhibition of contemporary weaving assembled by the McDougall Art Gallery from the work of Canterbury weavers. Exhibited will be a selection of woven pieces employing natural fibres in a variety of loom work, spinning and lace making techniques. Two floor looms will also be installed in the Gallery adding to the understanding of the techniques and making interesting exhibits in themselves. Also demonstrations of loom work, spinning and lace making will be given in the Gallery and these, with an audio visual supporting programme, will add to a full and fascinating exhibition.

For those who enjoy participating, a *Weave-in* wiłł be held during Labour weekend October 20–22nd in the Gallery centre court, where Gallery visitors can add their individual touch to collective works,

posters cover a variety of Opera, Ballet, Play and Children's Theatre production from German Theatre in recent years, and presents exciting visual interpretations of productions familiar to many. 'Don Giovanni', 'Antigone', 'Coppelia' and 'Happy Days' to name but a few.

Matt Pine

Although Matt Pine has a well-established reputation as a sculptor in the North Island, his work is not widely known in the South of his homeland. To correct this neglect Matt has been invited to exhibit in this Gallery, September 10 to 29-works completed during his year as holder of the distinguished 'Frances Hodgkins Fellowship' at the University of Otago. Not only will this exhibition be his first major show in the South Island but will also mark the first exhibit of sculptural works in the Botanic Gardens, adjacent to the Gallery. Four works will be constructed on the Archery Lawn, one at the entrance to the Gallery, and a sixth on the rise of ground to the left of the entrance to the Archery Lawn. The location of these works will present a challenging contrast to the six installed in the Gallery complete with an audio-visual



Honours Printmakers and Painters October 23–November 7

Michéle Beaufoy Painting. Jean Dickinson Engraving. Peter Ransom Engraving.

An exhibition of works being submissions for Honours in engraving and painting. It is anticipated that the print works shown will have a supplementary educational function to assist the public in a further understanding of printmaking methods, as woodblocks and various states in the print process will be on display.



display of earlier works and sources relating to the actual exhibits.

Sculpture, possibly more than any other art form, has in recent years, undergone radical changes. Traditional materials of bronze and stone, shaped into objects for display on plinths, have been laid aside in favour of a wide range of mass produced materials—plastics, aluminium, and electronic equipment, which realise intentions and realities of the artist's environment also.

The sculpture of Matt Pine is consistent with these developments and presents us with challenging means by which to further understand our world, the artist, and ourselves.

Having completed studies at the Universities of Canterbury and Auckland, Matt Pine studied and exhibited widely in London. He has travelled and worked widely in Europe, Eastern Europe, USSR, Africa, North America and the Far East.

New Canterbury Contemporaries

Continuing our policy of bringing you new developments in contemporary art established by the exhibitions of Neil Dawson, Don Peebles, Ralph Hotere, and Barry Cleavin; fifteen young 'New Canterbury Contemporaries' will exhibit from September 14 to October 10. When selecting the artists, it became evident that to achieve a cohesive exhibition we would have to make a selection based not only on quality but also on the type of work. For this latter reason, certain people have been excluded because of the focus of the exhibition. Our show will not represent all that is happening: instead it will bring together the work of certain artists whose concerns seem to contain a mutual empathy

The exhibition will cover painting, sculpture, printmaking, photography and drawing by: John Hurrell, Pauline Trengrove, Bruce Robinson, Peter Wolden, Graham Snowden, Bing Dawe, Neil Dawson, Simon Allison, Harvey Taylor, Michael Reed, Glenn Jowitt, Paul Johns, Murray Hedwig, Michael Ebel, and the late Mark de la Mare.

Barry Cleavin. Drawings and Three Prints. October 6–31

Barry Cleavin, born in Dunedin in 1939, is a printmaker and Senior Lecturer in Engraving at the University of Canterbury School of Fine Arts. Of his exhibition the artist says:

"Drawing exists in many categories. This exhibition represents three approaches, each approach with its own purpose and the manner linear. Some of the works have not been extended and exist as records of time spent drawing. Some may transcend this category and exist as drawings alone, without considering any extension: complete in themselves. Finally there are drawings to be later expanded into print form, usually etching and aquatint. Three prints support this conclusion, "Drawing is a way of reasoning on paper"—Saul Steinberg.

Acquisitions and Gifts

The following works have been acquired since the publication of Bulletin 4.

1 Alan Pearson 1. Portrait of Ann Oliver, Auckland. Winning entry in the 1979 National Bank Portrait Award. 2. Crucifixion.

The following gifts have recently been received.

2

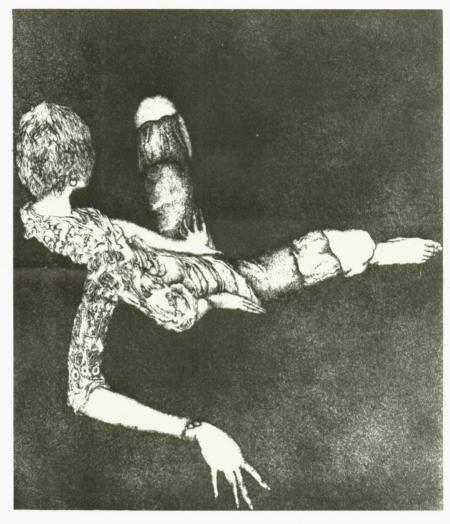
Don Peebles—*Drawings* 1977. Five Untitled drawings/Charcoal on paper. Two Untitled drawings/Acrylic on paper. All drawings were exhibited in the recent Peebles Exhibition.

The following works have been placed on loan.

3

Barry Cleavin 1. Adriaen Van Ostade/Peasants Drinking—etching. 2. Marco Antonia Raimondi/Descente de Croix—engraving. 3. Claude Lorrain/Attack by Bandits in a

River Landscape setting-etching.





Marco Antonio Raimonde / Descente de Croix

Forthcoming Exhibitions

Honore Daumier (1810 – 1879) November 9 – December 9

Parisian life and manners have probably never been more vividly exposed than through the lithographs of the painter, satirist, and caricaturist, Honoré Daumier. An extraordinarily gifted draughtsman, Daumier was able to strip society of its folly, to reveal its immense absurdity with the most direct and immediate strokes of the lithographer's crayon. To mark the centenary of Daumier's death thirty-seven of his lithographs from the collection of Dr Walter Auburn, Auckland, have been assembled into a variety of theme groups. Curated by a small group of senior art history students at the University of Canterbury under the tutelage of Mrs Julie King, accompanied by an audio-visual programme and provided with a well researched and written catalogue, this will be the second important collaboration exhibition prepared by the University and McDougall Art Gallery



Honoré Daumier / Lithograph.

Glass.



From December 8 through January 1980 a survey exhibition tracing glass making through seven different phases will be shown. Curated by the potter and glass collector Rex Valentine the exhibition will include early glass (Roman glass onwards), production glass from the early seventeenth century until c.1840, Victorian glass, Art Nouveau and Art Deco, press moulded and machine produced glass, and modern production and craft glass. Pieces for inclusion in the exhibition have been drawn from the collections of the Canterbury, Otago and National Museums, Minsons Ltd and from several private owners. An engraved glass panel by the expatriat New Zealand artist, the late John Hutton, from the National Art Gallery, is also included.

An audio-visual slide/tape programme showing the production of Soda Lime Glass, Glass blown into Moulds, Press Moulding of Glass, Ejection Moulding Processes, Combination Ejection Moulding and Blown Glass, Packaging of Glass and the Use of Glass in Science, the preparation of which has been assisted by Crown Crystal Glass Ltd, will accompany this memorable exhibition. It is hoped that it will be possible to organise visits to the glass factory for interested members: more details will be published later.

Edward Ruscha November 12 – December 2

Two films by Edward Ruscha "Miracle" and "Premium" will be available for viewing in the Gallery from November 12th accompanied by a selection of graphic works from this rather controversial contemporary artist. Ruscha studied in Los Angeles 1956–60, and is presently resident in California and perhaps the best comments on his work come from Henry Geldzahler in the preface to the excellent catalogue which accompanies this exhibition:

"Conceptual, Pop, Surrealist, Dada, Neo-Dada, Earth Art, all these are arguably elements of his style. Ruscha can be pinned down partially by any of these labels and yet he escapes all of them

...'' and ''His images are memorable and his technique distinctive. What is unique in Edward Ruscha's personality is his ironic sense of what it means to be a star in America in the Twentieth Century, particularly in Hollywood. There is a posturing with a wink at the audience which is chic and endearing and, dare we say it, enduring in his work.''

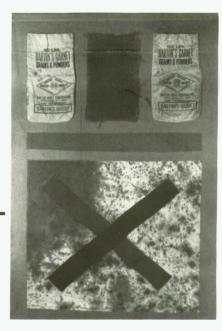
Don Driver November 21 – January 6

D. M. Driver, one of New Zealand's leading artists, will exhibit in this Gallery from November 21 to January 6, 1980. Described as a modest, friendly man with a quirky sense of humour, he is one of our few artists who comfortably moves in and out of traditionally defined categories of painting and sculpture.

"Unique among New Zealand artists for his classicism: not only does his art show order and balance but instead of turning away from our throw-away technological age, it points—often cheekily—at the virtue of the products. He loves icons, symbols and ritual, and shows ingenuity in the way he puts together things and materials of astonishing diversity. He is also highly individual in his orchestration of colour and texture. ''

At one time his work will be tightly controlled, rigid canvas surfaces painted with stripes; at another he will use a soiled, torn tarpaulin on which to attach found objects, the seat of an old upholstered chair, tattered hessian and vinyl.

The exhibition consists of 30 works covering the years 1966–1978 and is complemented by a fully illustrated catalogue with informative essays on the artist and his works.



Billy Apple. Slide Lecture in the Gallery. November 27th.

Billy Apple a New Zealand expatriate artist working in New York will be visiting Christchurch in November and giving a slide lecture in the McDougall Gallery on Tuesday 27th at 8 pm. This will be an excellent opportunity for those interested in learning of contemporary developments in the New York art scene.

Acquisitions & Gifts

The following works have been placed on loan since the Publication of Bulletin 5.

On loan from the QEII Arts Council Ron Kowalke Etchings 1972 Dantes Inferno 450 × 650mm 10 Etchings Printed at the Impressions Workshop Boston.

The following works have been recently acquired.

1.

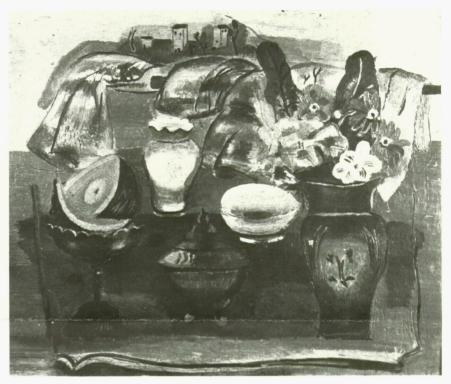
Still Life. 541 \times 650 mm. Oil on panel. Signed Frances Hodgkins. Bottom right. Prov. collection: Mr Anthony Huxley, Surbiton, Prof. Julian Huxley.

2.

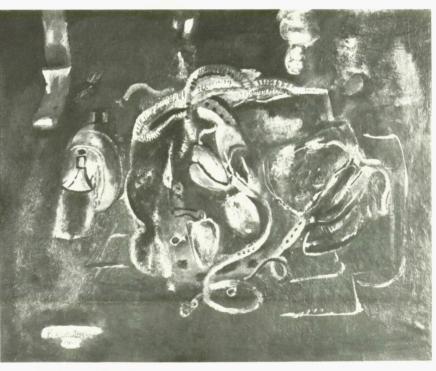
 $\begin{array}{l} \textit{Still Life. 635} \times 762 \text{ mm. Oil on canvas.} \\ \textit{Signed Frances Hodgkins. 1945.} \\ \textit{Bottom left. Prov. collection: Prof. J. N.} \\ \textit{Ball and Dr. G. Hargreaves. London.} \end{array}$



Ron Kowalke / Dante's Inferno. Canto XXIV.



Frances Hodgkins / Still Life. 1945



Frances Hodgkins/Still Life.



Please note that due to an unfortunate error in printing the previous issue of the Bulletin appeared incorrectly numbered.